

Grammar Notes Topic4 Home Lesson 7



## Basic sentence

いえに エアコンが あります。 *Ie ni eakon ga arimasu.* I have air-conditioning in my house.

## Use

Used when asking or explaining the location of inanimate things.

Structure



:Only studied in MARUGOTO (Starter A1 Rikai)

Examples

①わたしの へやに ソファが あります。
 *Watashi no heya ni sofa ga arimasu.* There is a sofa in my room.

②よしださんの いえに でんわは ありません。 *Yoshida-san no ie ni denwa wa arimasen.* There isn't a telephone in Mr. Yoshida's house.



③A:やまださんの いえに テレビが ありますか。 *A: Yamada-san no ie ni terebi ga arimasu ka.*A: Is there a television in your house, Mr. Yamada?

B:いいえ、ありません。 *B: Iie, arimasen.* B: No, there isn't.

④ A:あの へやに なにが ありますか。
A: Ano heya ni nani ga arimasu ka.
A: What is in that room?

- B:テーブルと ベッドが あります。
- B: Teeburu to beddo ga arimasu.
- B: There is a table and a bed.

Commentary

- A.「あります」 indicates the existence of inanimate things.
- B. Used with 「に」 and verbs that express existence such as 「あります」, N1 indicates the place where N2 is located.
- C. In cases when it is understood what N1 is, [N1(C] is sometimes omitted. (3(4))